



SABIEDRISKO  
PAKALPOJUMU  
REGULĒŠANAS  
KOMISIJA

# Challenges to Regulation: Internet Ecosystem

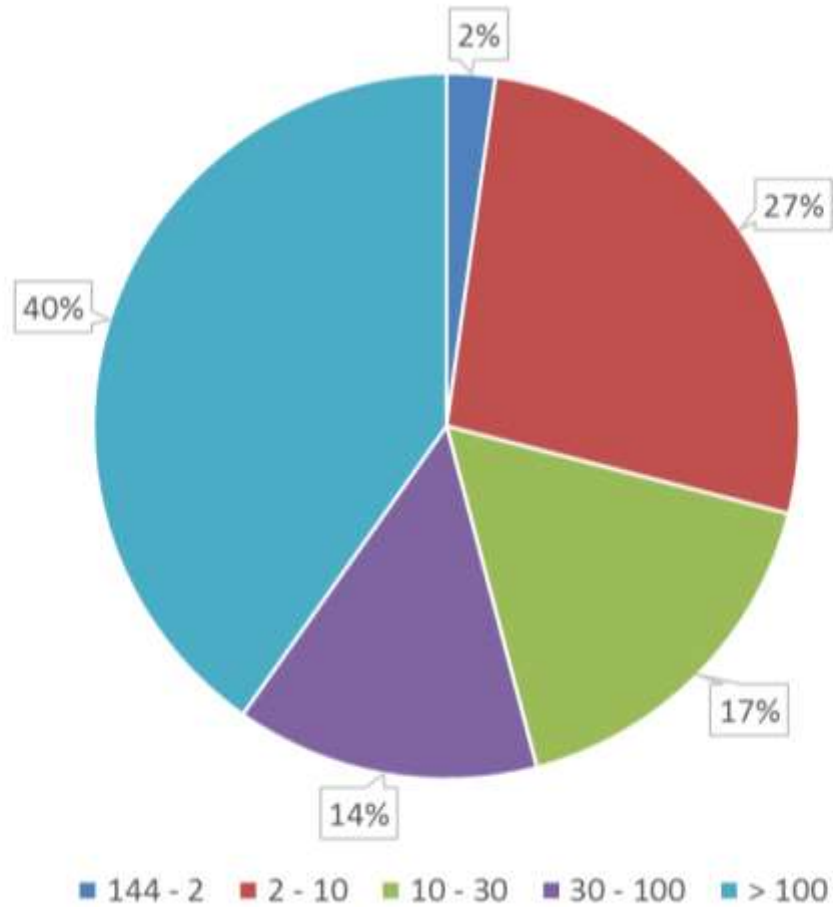
**ANDREJS DOMBROVSKIS**

**Deputy Director, Electronic Communications and Post (SPRK)**

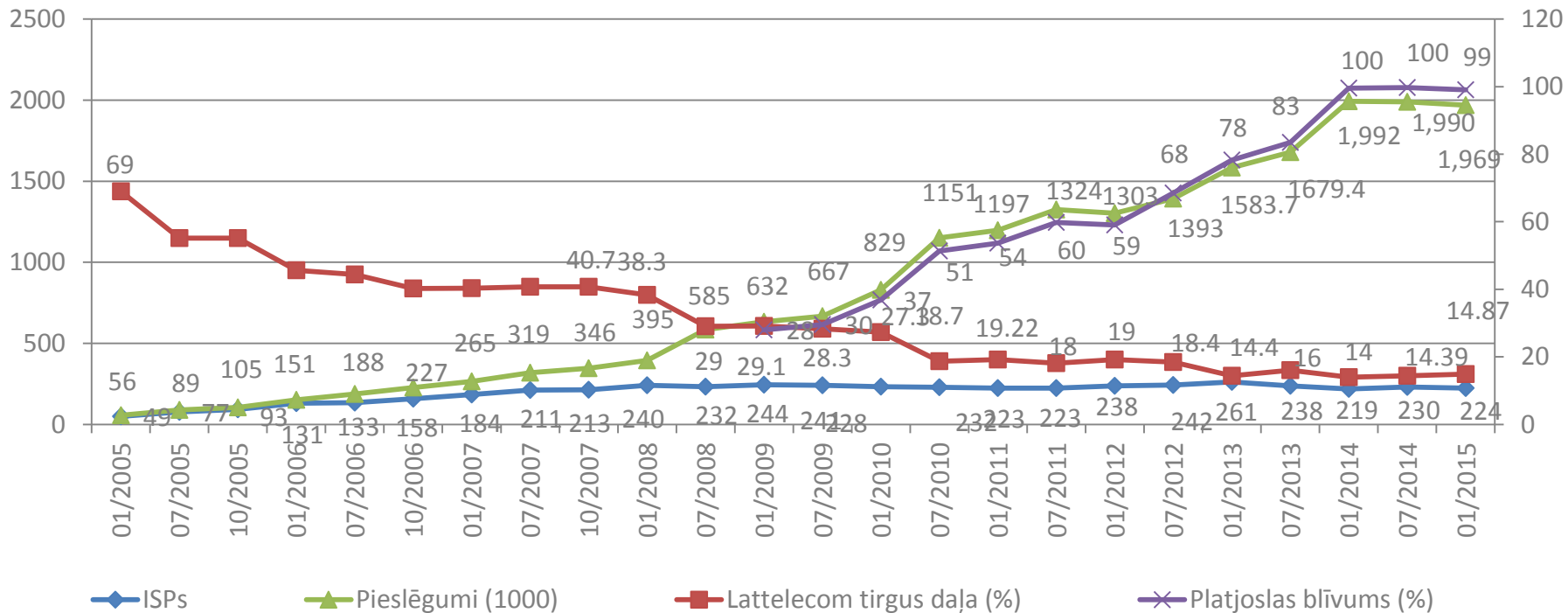
**BEREC – EMERG – EAPEREG - REGULATTEL SUMMIT**

**CNCM, Barcelona, 2 - 3 July 2015**

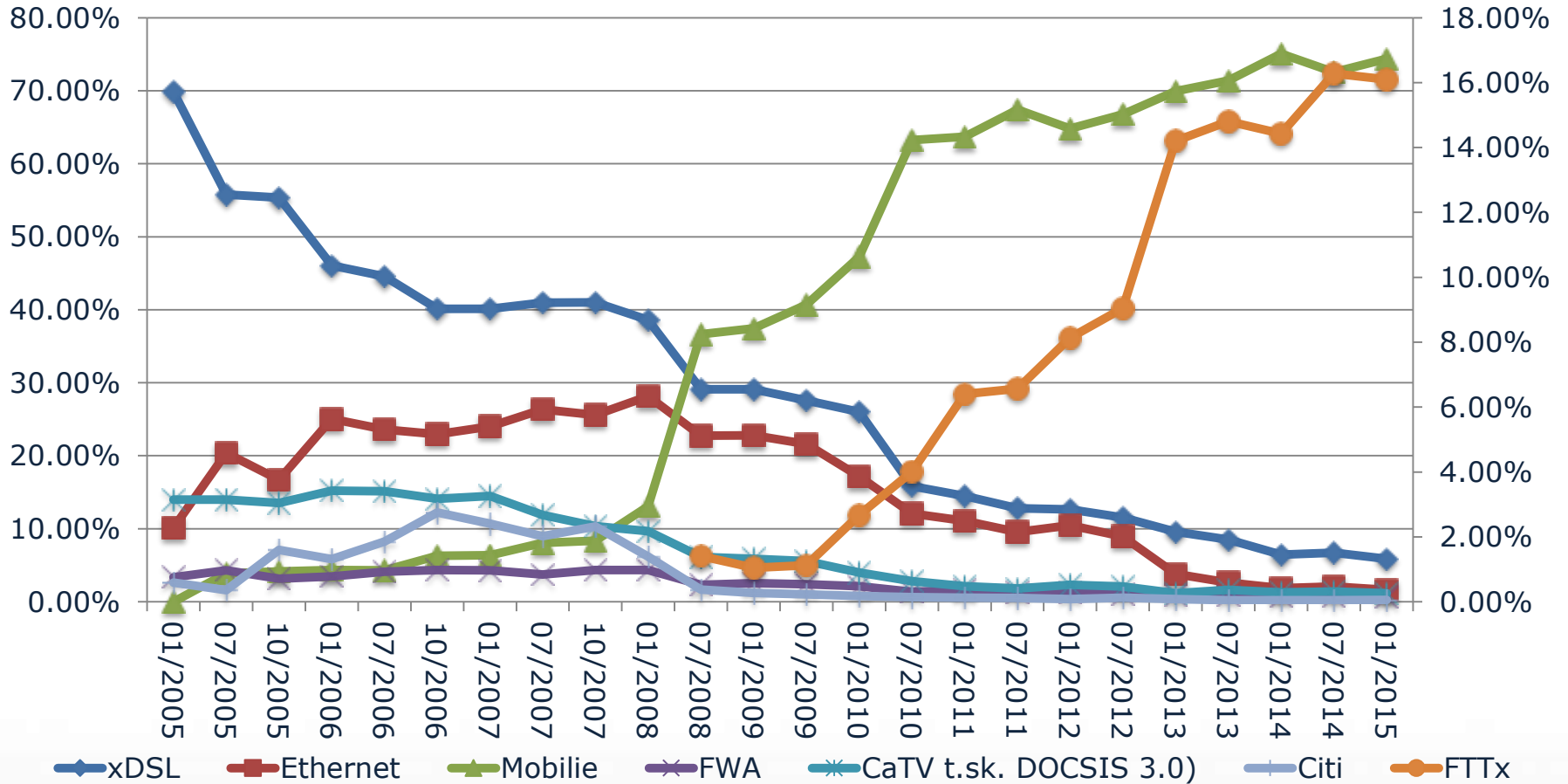
# % of Fixed Broadband Connections by Download Speeds



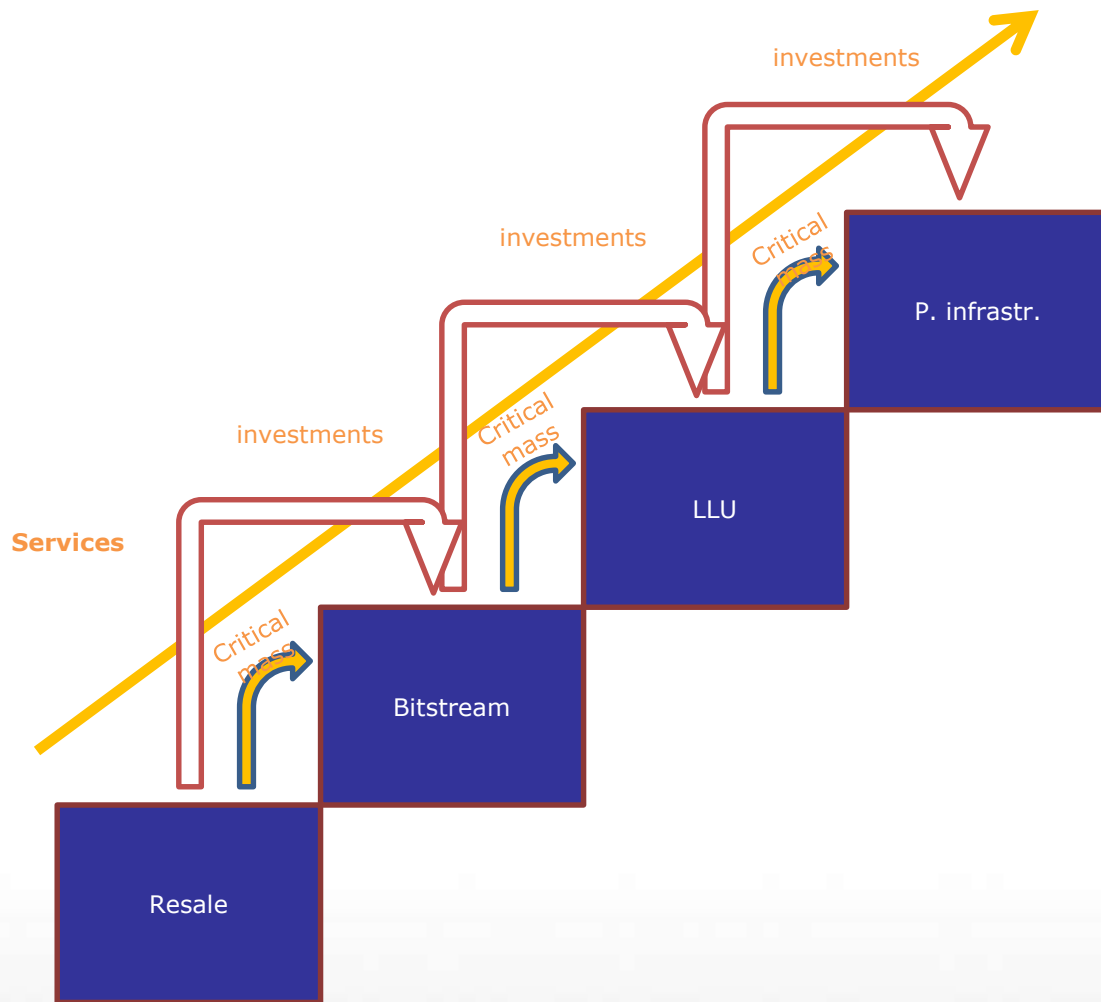
# Broadband Market Structure



# Broadband Technologies



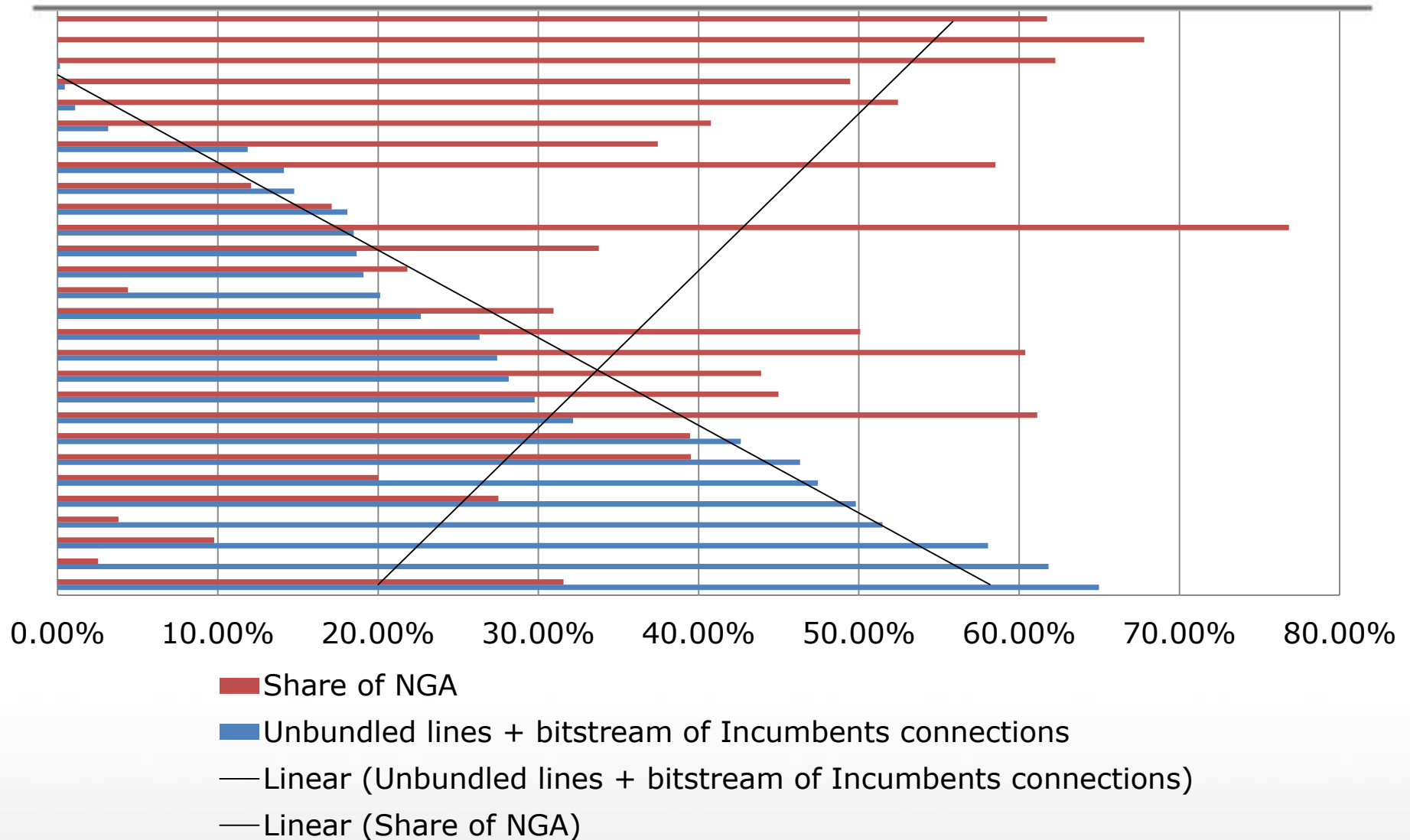
# EU service based competition model and Digital Agenda targets



## EU Digital Agenda targets 2020

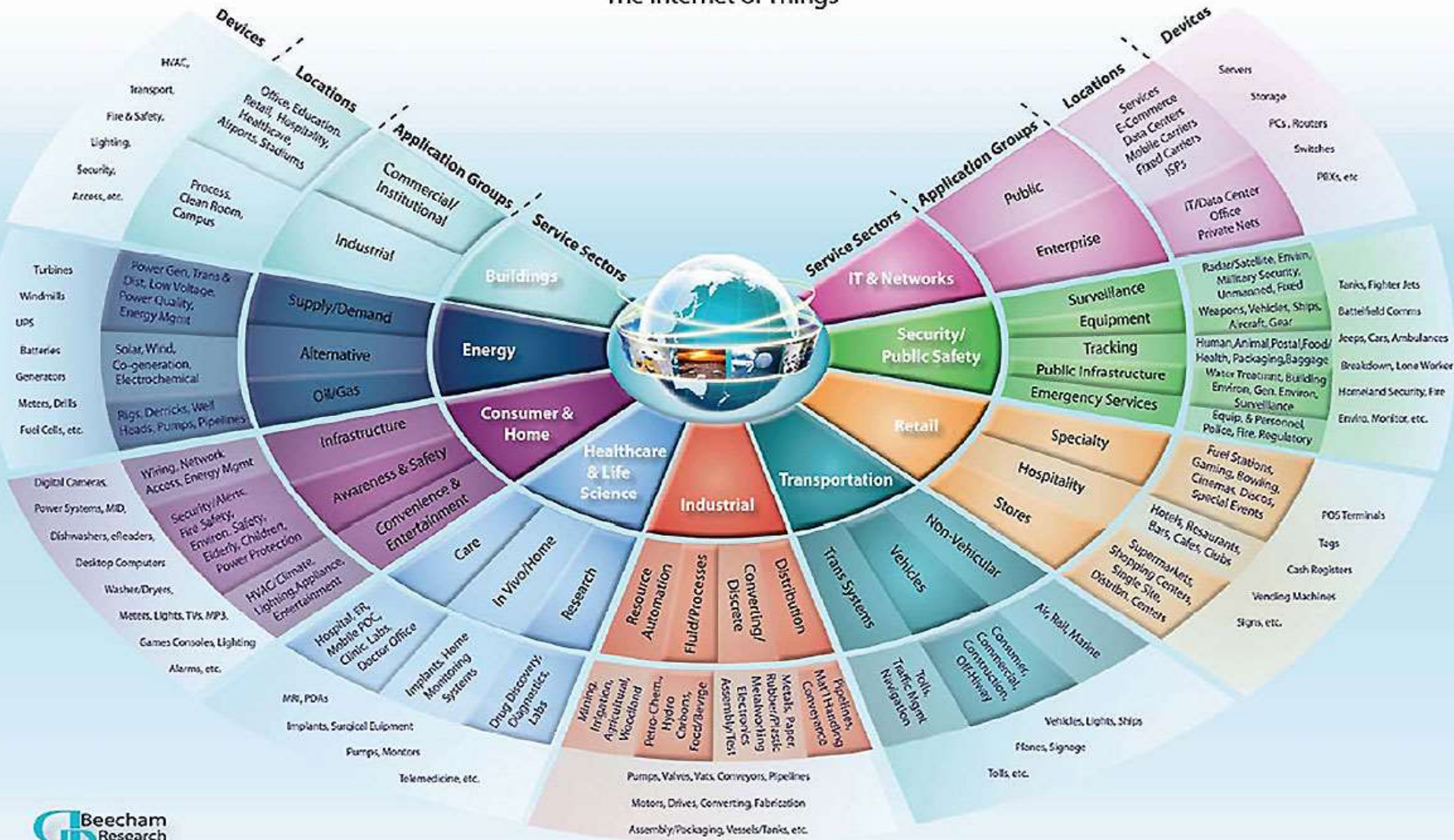
- 100% res.  $\geq$  30 Mb/s
- 50% housh.  $\geq$  100 Mb/s

# Service/infrastructure based competition/NGA roll out



# IoT Ecosystem

The Internet of Things



# OTTs



## TV and Video

## Music

## Communication

## Productivity

## Technology

## Community





## ABSOLUTE FUNCTIONAL CONNECTIVITY – EVERYTHING EVERYWHERE

OPERATORS



ISPs

ENDUSERS both B&C



OPERATORS

- Having infrastructure competition poses different kind of challenges for regulation
- Offers are not based on wholesale products and are very different, varying among platforms
- Availability of regulated access to non-SMP infrastructure – masts, ducts, etc.
- Geographical market segmentation for ex ante regulation – detailed connection maps, IT systems



## ABSOLUTE FUNCTIONAL CONNECTIVITY – EVERYTHING EVERYWHERE

- Consumer Empowerment - transparency of retail offers/comparisons and literacy
- Consumer Empowerment – net neutrality and quality of service is of a major importance, in order to ensure consumers both understand what they are subscribed to and are actually receiving those services
- QoS as a competitive offer – Latvian Electronic Communications Law provides SPRK with rights to setup a QoS management system
- QoS built into end-user agreements and are mandatory to follow. Room for best effort?
- Minimum speed to provided shall be agreed upon in an agreement. Is speed still valid criteria?